VOL. 14.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 7, 1858.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING

Professional and Business Cards.

JOHN F. HERRING, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. Cl Office at H. VonGlahn's store, North Water street. where he can be found when not engaged in out-door business.

April 2, 1858-31-1y*

THOMAS W. PLAYER, TNSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. March 19, 1857-29-1v.

JOS. T. WALSH. AT LAW AND SOLICITOR IN EQUITY, CONWAYBORO', S. C. WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF LAW AND Equity for Horry and the adjoining Districts.

CLARK & FELT. COACH AND CARRIAGE MAKERS.

Corner Third and Princess streets, opposite R. H. Grant's Livery Stables, Wilmington, N. C., BUGGIES AND ROCKAWAYS constantly on hand. Repairing of all kinds, Painting and Trimming done in the neatest and most substantial manner. Orders solicited and promptly attended to. Terms, cash on lelivery. March 5, 1858.—27-1y.

P. HEINSBERGER. BOOK-BINDER AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER WILMINGTON, N. C. d Door on Alley South of Cape Fear Bank. Particular attention paid to the binding of Monthly Publi cations; also, to Music, Law and Medical Books. Terms moderate, and orders executed with neatness 107-1w-20-6m.

NOMMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water street, Wilmington, N. C. REFERENCES : H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do. do. D. A. Davis, Cashier Branch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. J. G. Lash, "Salem, do.

W. H. MCRARY & CO.,

J. Eli Gregg, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17] JAMES O. BOWDEN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. April 4, 1856 .- [31-tf.

ALFRED ALDERMAN, NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON. N. C.

Will give prompt attention to all business in his line. Feb. 20th, 1857. GEO. W. ROSE, CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR,

S. M. WEST, UCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C.

HOLESALE AND RETIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and as well as can be done either North or South. Market sts., immediately opposite Shaw's old stand Wilming-

JOSEPH L. KEEN, MONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the U public that he is prepared to take contracts in his line PLASTER, PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, Fire

up Stills at the shortest notice May 20-37-1y. WILMINGTON MARBLE WORKS,

Wilmington, N. C. G. MILLIGAN, proprietor, respectfully informs the W. public, that he is prepared to make and put up to order-Marble Monuments of all sizes, Tombs, Head-Stones, Furniture Tops, Mantles, Hearths, &c., of the best quality of American or Italian Marble, not to be surpassed in style or workmanship, and as cheap as can be procured from any establishment in the country, North or South. Iron Railing-50 different styles for inclosing family lots, from 75 cents to \$10 per foot, furnished and put up to order, N. B .- Orders from all parts of the country, accompanied by the cash or satisfactory reference, will receive prompt attention; and all articles warranted to be as recommended, or

Nov. 23d .- [12-tf. WILSON'S HARNESS ESTABLISHMENT. SADDLES, Harness, Whips, Trunks, Leather, Oils, Condition Powders for diseased Horses, Coach Trimmings, Carpet Bags, Valises, &c., the largest stock in the State. and sold wholesale and retail, at the lowest New York prices.

Harness and Trunks made to order, and repaired. JAMES WILSON, Oct 15-34-1y-7-1y No. 5 Market st., near the wharf.

Coach and Carriage Manufactory-Clinton, N. C. BOLD ROBIN HOOD respectfully informs the citizens of Sampson county and public generally that, having recently been partially burnt out, has rebuilt. and his establishment is now in full operation in all its various branches. He is prepared to put up the PATENT SPRING BUGGY, having purchased the right for the county of Sampson; and hopes by strict attention to business to merit a share of public patronage. He warrants all his work fail in twelve months with fair usage, either in workmanship or material, it will be repaired without charge. Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for themselves, as he does not intend to be surpassed for style, ele-

REPAIRING done in the neatest manner, at short notice. Mill Ink and Gudgeons made and warranted for ten years, for \$10. Clinton, May 9, 1856-36-tf.

NEGROES WANTED. THE SUBSCRIBER IS IN MARKET FOR A number of likely Negroes, MEN AND WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS, for which the highest cash prices will be paid. DAVID J. SOUTHERLAND.

mutual consent dissolved, and H. W. Grady has removed | Creek. als Steam Mill to 71st mile post, W. & W. R. R. Thankful for past favors, he hopes to share the patronage of all in ber can be procured here.

Neuse River can be readily supplied. June 12, 1857.—41-tf

FURNITURE THE subscriiber would respectfully an-I nounce to the citizens of Wilmington and the public generally, that he has just during this month, the largest, best assorted stock of Cabi-Bet Furniture that he has ever offered in this place. As he has had long experience in this business, and having purchased his entire stock for cash, at manufacturer's lowest cash prices, he can offer rare inducements to purchasers .-

The following are among the articles to be found in his Parlor Setts, complete in Mahogany and Walnut : Brocatelle and hair-cloth covering; Sofas and Tete a Tetes, a great variety, from \$13 to \$50; Mahogany and Walnut, Upholstered, Rocking and Easy

Chairs: Ottomans, Etageres and Corner Stands ; Centre, Sofa and Card Tables; Pier, Mantle and Oval Mirrors; Cane Seat Chairs from 75 cents to \$21 each; Cane seat Rocking and Nurse Chairs; Sideboards and Secretaries; A beautiful lot of Chamber Furniture, setts complete: Bureaus, a great variety, from \$4 to \$50; Wardrobes, Washstands, Marble top, &c.; Bedsteads, Bedsteads, Bedsteads; Towel and light Stands; Extension and other dining Tables; Work Tables, Toilet Tables, Teapoys, &c.;

Also, a lot of superior Piano Fortes, Music Stands. Stools Intending to sell goods low, his terms are cash, or on large bills, good negotiable paper, 90 days, with interest added. JOHN D. LOVE, No. 10 Front street, Wilmington, N. C.

286-12-50-tf August 19, 1857

FOR SALE OR RENT. THE LATE RESIDENCE OF GEN. JOHN GRAY Bynum, deceased, corner of 6th and Orange Streets. For terms, apply to N. N. Nixon, Esq., or C. T. N. Davis, Esq., or to the undersigned, Cottage Home, Lincoln WM. P. BYNUM, Administrator. January 8th, 1858

PIANO FORTES. UST RECEIVED AND OPENED, one door South of my Furniture Store, a lot of very superior Pianos, from several Manufactories; the best I have ever offered in this place; sizes 64, 62, 62 and 7 Octave, resewood cases, full round and square finish, full iron frames, &c., &c. A small advance on Manufacturers' wholesale prices, will be asked, and the usual guarantees given.

JNO. D. LOVE. Wilmington, N. C., May 8th, 1857. THE CERTIFICATE OF DANIEL BOURDEAUX, DEC'D.

Rail Road Company being lost or mislaid, I hereby give notive to the Board of Directors of said Company, that I shall apply for a renewal of the same. A. M. LAMB, Executor.

April 2d, 1858

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

PAINTS AND OILS. LBS. Pure White Lead; 10.000 LBS: Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc; 500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish; 500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil;

" dry assorted; 10 " Spanish Brown; Venetian Red; Yellow Ochre; Linseed Oil; Lard Oil; Best Sperm Oil;

300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry; "Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale wholesale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist, Oct. 2-5-tf

Schools.

LENOIR COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE. MALE AND FEMALE.

LEVI BRANSON, A. B., Principal of Male Department. MISS S. L. HAMPTON, in charge of Female Department. THE SESSION IS NOW OPENING FINELY. OUR ACcommodations are good, and we are aiming at a high grade of scholarship. We hope to meet the educational wants of Eastern Carolina. Thanks to our friends for liberal Board in advance, is \$6 50; Tuition from \$10 to \$15; Or-

namentals extra. For Catalogues apply to the Principal at Lenoir Institute, Lenoir County, N. C., or to W. HENRY CUNNINGGINS, Secretary. Sept. 4th, 1857 CLINTON FEMALE INSTITUTE.

THIS INSTITUTION will resume its operations again on MONDAY, the 14th of September, 1857. The charges will be the same as they have been for the last year. Board \$10 per month, including washing, lights, L. C. GRAVES, A. M., who has served us so long and efficiently as Principal of the Institute, now also has charge of the Steward's Department, which renders it doubly sure

Mr. STRADELLA will continue in charge of the Musical Department; and Mrs. STRADELLA the Department of Painting, H. A. BIZZELL, Sec'y Board of Trustees. Clinton, N. C., Aug. 28, 1857.

that this department will be conducted to the entire satisfac-

General Notices.

LL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FOREWARNED against A hunting, fishing, ranging stock, or in any other way trespassing on any of the lands of the subscriber, lying in Bladen or New Hanover counties, as the fullest penalties o the law will be enforced against all tresspassers CHARLES HENRY. Dec. 18, 1857 .- 16-5m*

WILMINGTON MARBLE AND STONE YARD. THE subscriber having accepted the agency of several large establishments at the North, which will furnish ses. fill all orders for MONUMENTS AND TOMB-STONES-and every other article in the line of the business, at reasonable

SCULPTURING, LETTERING, or CARVING, executed The best of reference can be given if required March 10 1854-27-tf JAMES McCLARANAN.

RHODE'S SUPER-PHOSPHATE OF LIME. TN INTRODUCING THE ABOVE HIGHLY AUTHENTI-He keeps constantly on hand, LIME, CEMENT, Leated article to the Planters of N. Ca., we omit any lengthened remarks, preferring to secure their approval by actual tests and experiments, for which purpose we have made ar-N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine, -he is prepared to put rangements with Messrs. KEITH & FLANNER, of Wilmington, to receive orders for such quantities as Planters may require, who will furnish it at our prices, (forty-five dollars per ton.) with the simple addition of shipping expenses. Messrs, K. & F. will also furnish a pamphlet containing directions for use, together with letters from those who have B. M. RHODES & CO. Dec. 25-17-tf

EXCHANGE HOTEL, WARSAW, N. C. THIS HOUSE, FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY Moore, has been newly fitted up by the subscriber for the benefit of the traveling community and the public at large. It is within a few yards of the Railroad Depot, and is also convenient for passengers going either the Fayetteville or Kenansville stage routes. Passengers will be waited on with pleasure at any hour of the night, and every attention will be paid to them that will render "mortal man happy," if happiness consists in good eating, drinking and py," if happiness consists in good eating, drinking and zens of Wilmington, and surrounding country, at a very their political concerns or gain a foothold in their counsing and to prove this is no humbur, call and see for small advance from cost.

There is a good Bar in connection with the house. Feb. 12 .- 24-3m. JOHN E. SWINSON, Proprietor.

CLERK AND MASTER'S SALE OF VALUABLE LAND AND SLAVES. DY VIRTUE OF CERTAIN DECREES OF THE COURT of Equity, held for the County of Duplin, on the 4th londay in March, 1858, on Thursday the 13th day of May, at the Court House in Kenansville, I will expose to sale by pub auction, the following lots and parcels of land in the onty of Duplin, viz: The tract of land now in the occupancy of John B. Hussey, known as the Tim. Murphy or Pocosin land, containing about 130 acres; the tract of land known as the Sam. Houston land, containing about - acres; the lot in Kenansville on which J. B. Hussey resides, containing nine acres; the lot in Kenansville known as the Alley lot containing two acres; the lot in Kenansville known as the Sullivan Hotel lot, and also the lot adjoining the lot last reto be made of the very best materials, and should any of it ferred to, and including the Stores or Offices and Stables, elonging to the heirs of the late Hampton Sullivan.

ALSO, THIRTY-SIX VALUABLE SLAVES. The Lands will be sold on a credit of six and twelve months, and the Slaves on a credit of six months, and the purchas ers will be required to give bonds, with good and sufficient sureties, bearing interest from the day of sale. JERE, PEARSALL, C. & M. E.

TURPENTINE AND FARM LANDS FOR SALE.

The subscriber offers for sale his entire possessions of Lands, lying in the county of Onslow, on the South West Creek, or South West branch of Those having such property to dispose of will find it to their advantage to call on the subscriber at Wilmington.

New River. The Farm, embracing about six hundred acres on the Creek and both sides of the Road leading from Wilmington to Jacksonville and Newbern, five miles from Jacksonville, and about equidistant between Wilmington and Newbern. The Turpentine or Pine Lands embrace sixteen handred acres, lying within a few miles of the plantation THE PARTNERSHIP OF H. W. & L. G. GRADY IS BY and from three to five miles from a good landing on the

want of Lumber. A considerable quantity of Red Oak Lum- capable of producing from ten to twelve tasks of boxes .-The Farm lands, although in bad order from long neglect, lies well, and is susceptible of a very high state of improve-The Steam Mill in Duplin County, near Outlaw's Bridge, be- ment, affording all the materials and every facility for the longing to H. W. Grady & Co., is yet in operation, and be-sides being convenient for the immediate vicinity, we can Terms of sale made easy. eliver Lumber at White Hall, whereby persons up and down | For further information, apply to the subscriber, or to N. C. D. N. FOY.

N. Nixon, Wilmington. 22-2w-5-tf PORK AND BACON.

500 BARRELS GOOD CINCINNATI MESS AND Rump Pork;

FRESH ARRIVALS, DER SCHR. HELENE, FROM NEW YORK : ■ 50 boxes Colgate's Pale and No. 1 Soap ; 25 bags Laguyra Coffee; 25 " Green Rio do.

20 bbls. C. Yellow Sugar. Low for cash at GEO. H. KELLEY'S. April 14.

TAILORING, &c.

his friends and public generally, respectfully states that he still continues the TAILORING BUSINESS, at his old of the aposties." stand on Second street, Willkings' building—third door above Market street, and has on hand, just received, a choice assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, &c., suitable for the approaching season, and which he will be happy to have made up to order, in superior style, and on reasonable terms. CUTTING done to order, and good fitting garments guarantied. Also, CLEANING and RE-PAIRING promptly attended to. TITUS R. JAMES. April 16, 1858

NORTH CAROLINA MEDICAL SOCIETY. THE NINTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MEDICAL SOCIETY of North Carolina, will be held in Newbern, at 4 o'clock, P. M., on the 3d Tuesday in May next. Physicians attending said meeting will be passed over the several Rail Roads in the State at half price. The North Carolina and Atlantic Rail Road will be completed in a few days, which will make the place of meeting so easy of access as to enable Physicians from all parts of the State to attend. It is desirable that each County be represented by a full delegation.

WILL. GEO. THOMAS, M. D., Sec'y. Wilmington, N. C., April, 16, 1858. Raleigh Standard, Newbern Union, Salisbury Watchman, Rutherfordton Enquirer, Warrenton News, and Asheville News copy once a week till meeting, and send bills as above.

TOWN LOTS FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE ONE LOT. with two small DWELLING HOUSES on the same, and one VACANT LOT, situated in the Southeastern part of the town of Wilmington. For particulars, apply to J. B. KENNEDY. April 2d. -- 31-3m.

900 TO 1000 BALES OF COTTON PER ANNUM. AM STILL MANUFACTURING AT THE ROCKY MT. could any publisher have undertaken anything so unton per annum, and will deliver at any of our Railroad defor five shares of Stock in the Wilmington & Weldon il Road Company being lost or mislaid, I hereby give note to the Board of Directors of said Company, that I shall ply for a renewal of the same.

A. M. LAMB, Executor.

April 2d, 1858

A. M. LAMB, Executor.

April 2d, 1858

to per annum, and will deliver at any or construction of the pots, free of freights, to punctual customers, on 3 menths time, or discount of 22 per cent. for cash, COTTON YARN, SEINE TWINE, PLOW LINES, &c.

Orders addressed to WILLIAM S. BATTLE, Rocky Mt.,

Edgecombe county, N. C., will be promptly attended to.

General Notices.

SEALED PROPOSALS

TILL BE RECEIVED on the 4th day of June next, for the erection of a COURT HOUSE for the county of Pitt. The Plans, Drawings and Specifications may be seen at the Clerk's Office after the 15th of May. The contractor will be paid in instalments as the work Address Building Committee, Greenville, N. C.

April 30, 1858 STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. New Hanover County Court, March Term, 1858.

Joseph S. Williams,

ORIGINAL ATTACHMENT. Geo. W. Pollock. T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant, Geo. W. Pollock, is a non-resident, it is therefore ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Wilmington Journal for six weeks, notifying said defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur, or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and the property levied upon be sold to satisfy plaintiff's debt and costs.

Teste, SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk. April 29, 1858.-35-6t. [Pr. fee \$5 62.] STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

New Hanover County Court, March Term, 1858. Luke S. McClammy, ORIGINAL ATTACHMENT. Geo. W. Pollock. T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant, Geo. W. Pollock, is a non-resident, it is there-

fore ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the

Wilmington Journal for six weeks, notifying said defendant to appear at the next term of this Court, and plead, answer or demur, or judgment final, by default, will be taken against him, and the property levied upon be sold to satisfy plaintiff's debt and costs. Teste, SAM'L. R. BUNTING, Clerk. Ap.il 29 .- 35-6t. [Pr. fee \$5 62]

NOTICE. THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE SLAVE holders Company at Union Academy, near Harrell's Store, New Hanover County, on Saturday the 15th day of May next. All persons who have subscribed to assist in procuring a pack of dogs for the use of the Company, are particularly requested to attend, as business of importance will be transacted. April 23d, 1858

SALE AT POINT CASWELL. THE UNDERSIGNED, WISHING TO GIVE THEIR UNdivided attention to farming pursuits, offer to sell at public auction, at their store, on Friday the 4th of June next, if not previously disposed of, that very valuable pro-perty at Point Caswell; about nine acres of land fronting on tives of Great Britain and France. You are authorthe river 125 yards, and back 600 yards. There is a beauti- | ized, therefore, to communicate with him, as far as pracful oak grove and an excellent spring of water on the premi-

him with no unlimited supply of finished or unfinished for-eign or domestic MARBLE of all qualities, is prepared to small Dwelling House and Stables, all new; a No. 1 Turpentine Still of 30 bbls. capacity, well set and new. This place possesses many peculiar advantages to render it very valuable, being at the head of Steam Boat navigation on tide water on Black River :- the excellent and fresh turpentine land in the surrounding country which has been worked but very little, and the cheap transportation of goods

> About 30,000 dollars worth of goods can be sold per annum, and turpentine can be bought on very reasonable terms. The roads lead from the Store in almost every direction. The stand for Merchandizing and Distilling Turpentine s good, if not the best, in the county, out of Wilmington. The land will be divided in lots, if desired, provided all The property will be sold on a credit of 6, 12, 18 and 24

months, with interest from date-notes negotiable and paya-

ble at Bank. Address Moore's Creek, N. H. Co., N. C. J. H. MURPHY. April 17th, 1858 MOLASSES. 585 HHDS. PRIME NEW CROP CUBA MOLASSES, in good casks, now landing from the Brig S. P.

Brown and Bark Saranac. For sale by April 16th-33-1m] J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO. NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS. FRONT STREET, GRANITE ROW. NO. 1. THE SUBSCRIBER HAS RECENTLY PURCHASED large and attractive stock of Staple and Fancy DRY GOODS, for Cash, which will be sold for cash to the citi-

SPRING NOVELTIES. BLACK and Fancy Silks, Muslins, Bereges, Mantillas, of our commercial intercourse must be the work of indithing in the Dry Goods line. Also, 50 cases Bonnets, trim med in the latest Spring style; very cheap for cash, at

S. R. BIRDSEY'S, On Front street, Granite Row, No. 1 SELLING OFF AT COST. THE SUBSCRIBER has on hand at his Shop

corner of Walnut and Water streets, a general

assortment of CARRIAGES, of his own manufacture, which will be sold at cost. Purchasers will probably never meet tract with men of other regions and other races, with with such an opportunity again here. Repairing done at short notice, and in the best manner, for cash only. ISAAC WELLS. N. B.—All persons indebted to me will please call and the rest of the world will gradually give way, and with settle immediately.

March 19, 1858.—29-tf. EXTRAVAGANCE OF "PICTURE BOOKS." The New

York Tribune publishes the for the illustrations of the	e following items of expensions Railroad Report :
Cactaceæ	05 Diagrams \$
Birds 29,96	60 Cuts
Geology 13,58	9 Fossils
Views 14,59	Mosses and Liverworts
Trees 3,36	
Fishes and Reptiles 8,84	8 Plates
Botany	
Meteorology 1,2	55
Paleontology 4	50 Total\$106,

It also states that, for lithographing and printing in colors a single ox, for the Patent Office Report, the sum of ten thousand five hundred and seventy-six dollars was respect to the future influence of the continued influx of thousand five hundred and seventy-six dollars!

Tastings of Punch. Speaking of the attendance of certain Englishmen in court costume, at the "reception" of a new Italian car-

dinal, Punch says-"Yet not only are we guilty of this folly in attending masquerades, but in going to court in ludicrous dresses, most of them resembling liveries, without petitioning 100 hhds. prime Bacon, Sides and Shoulders. For ourselves, and for the abolition of all the powder, plush J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO. | breeches, and buckles, cocked hats, and other unchristian accoutrements trappings and emblems of flunkeydom and beadledom, exhibited on state occasions. Let us go dressed like rational people, following the example absurd pomp to Asiatic potentates, and to such European dignitaries as the old flamens of flamingos who run THE SUBSCRIBER, while returning his sincere thanks to about in red stockings calling themselves the successors on the events of the last ten years, we shall find that noted a seasonable reproof might have checked the dis-

With regard to a recent attack on England in the Univers, John Bull paraphrases from Horace as follows: John Bull, in the right, most composedly brooks The French colonels' proposals for shooting or sabring

He cares not for Louis Napoleon's bad looks. And if the cracked Univers takes to belab'ring him, He but shrugs his shoulders, and "go it," says he:

"It seems to please you, and it doesn't hurt me!" Vanity.—Let a beauty in an opera box but raise her glass to her eyes, and instantly you will see fifty brainless young fellows in the pit all planting their glasses upon her, every one of them imagining, in the supremacy of his conceit, that he is the favored object of her lengthened inspection.—Jenkins.

" The Initials."-We haven't the least thought O.! to him.

the sea side commands a beautiful view of the sea!

his Natural History - "Here's to the alliance! And British Bull-walk! Awful !- A new work is advertised under the ominous title A Woman's Thoughts about Women. How

Patriotic Sentiment .- By a Gentleman confused

who translated Byron into prose, upon being told that ducting an experiment for the purpose of a second and wood for fuel.—
"Brown Stout" was made from malt, exclaimed, quite the difference in cost between coal and wood for fuel.—
The result is a saving in the use of coal of about onerejoiced at the eleverness of his discovery: "Oh! I see, half the cost of wood.

The result is a saving in the use of coal of about onehalf the cost of wood. you speak of Malte Brun." -

The Mission to China Government Instructions to Mr. Reed.
The instructions to Mr. Reed, United States Commis-

sioner to China, have been made public. The Secretary of State informs him that the objects which it is understood the French and English allies seek to accomplish by treaty stipulation are :- First, To procure from the Chinese government a recognition of the rights of other Powers to have accredited Ministers at the Court of Pekin, to be received by the Emperor and be in communication with the authorities charged with the foreign affairs of the empire; Second, An extensive commercial intercourse with China, which is now restricted to the five ports enumerated in the treaty; Third, A reduction of the tariff duties levied on domestic produce in the transit from the interior to the coast, as the amount now imposed is said to be in violation of the treaty; Fourth, A stipulation for religious freedom to all foreign residents of China; Fifth, Arrangements for the suppression of piracy; Sixth, A provision for extending the benefits of the proposed treaty to all other civilized powers of the earth.

These objects, the Secretary says, are recognized the President as just and expedient, and so far as you can do so by peaceful co-operation, he expects you will aid in their accomplishment. In conformity with this policy you will communicate frankly with the British and French Ministers upon all points of common interest, so that it may be distinctly understood the three nations are equally influenced by a determination to obtain justice, and by a desire to procure treaty arrangements for the extension and more adequate protection of their commercial intercourse with China. But on your side these efforts must be confined to firm representations, appealing to the justice and policy of the Chinese authorities, leaving your own government to determine upon the course to be adopted, should your representations be fruitless. Special reference is made to your communication to Ministers of Great Britain and France, not only from our common interests with these nations in the trade of China and in the means suggested for its extension, but because they alone, among the great Powers of the world, have diplomatic representations at Court. It is understood, however, that Russia. which has long been represented in China by the missionaries of religion, has attempted recently to secure the reception there of an accredited Minister, and you may possibly find this purpose accomplished when you reach your destination. In that event there is no good reason why you should not be on the same friendly relations with the Russian Envoy as with the representaticable, upon all subjects of mutual concern; and should his disposition prove favorable, as it is believed it will, his co-operation may be highly advantageous in promoting the objects of your mission. This co-operation is to be expected, moreover, with great confidence, because there is nothing in the policy of the United States with respect to China, which is not quite consistent with the pacific relations which are understood to exist between and produce. About 15,000 bbls. turpentine are hauled to that Empire and China. This country, you will constantly bear in mind, is not at war with the government of China, nor does it seek to enter that empire for any other purpose than those of lawful commerce and protection of the lives and property of its citizens. The whole nature and policy of our government must necessarily confine our action within these limits, and deprives us of all motives, either for Territorial aggrandizement or acquisition of political power in that distant region. During the hostilities which now exist in China we may be able to avail ourselves of this fortunate position, not only for the benefit of our own countrymen who reside there or who have extensive interests of a commercial character, but in order to facilitate the general objects sought to be accomplished by a reversion of existing

treaties; it is possible even it may be employed with advantage as the means of communication between the belligerent parties, and tend, in this way, to terminate the war. You will, therefore, not fail to let it be known to the Chinese authorities that we are no party to existing hostilities and have no intention to interfere with try. We go there to engage in the trade, but under 1858 suitable guarantees. Its prosecution and the extension vidual enterprise, and to this element of our national character we may safely leave it. With the domestic institutions of China we can have no political concern and to attempt a forcible interference with them would not only be unjust in itself, but might defeat the very object desired. Fortunately, however, commerce itself is one of the most powerful means of civilization and national improvement. By coming into peaceful condifferent habits and greater knowledge, the jealous system of seclusion which has so long separated China from increased intercourse will come those meliorations in the

Accompanying these instructions is the copy of a letter sent to Lord Napier by Secretary Cass, dated April 558 10, 1857, in which letter he says :- "It is not competent 003 for the Executive to grant that concurrence and active co-operation you consider so desirable, nor give the order 409 to the naval officers of the United States in China to 713 act heartily in concert with the agent of the allied Powers, the intercourse between this country and China, being, and must be, a mere commercial one."

moral and physical condition of its people which the

THE EFFECT OF GOLD .- The present state of the money and commercial world is fraught with interest in paid to Wagner & McGuigan-for a similar service for the precious metals. When the discoveries were first It was accompanied by the revolutions of Europe, when still larger amounts of capital were destroyed and gold hoarded. The advent of the French Empire was followed by a large absorption of capital in the shape of goods by the gold countries. The Russian war followed, swallowing up immense other sums and still greater ones were put into railroads-in America, in Western Europe, and in India. At the same time the harvests again failed. All these circumstances were productive of high prices, and these prices drew produce from Asia, for which silver was sent back in large masses. The effect of sending away silver was to reduce the mass of money relatively to commodities. All these circumstanof ces have caused gold to fail of its effect. The large losscalling such a statesman as Disraeli a goose; but it is es by war, bad harvests, and railways, could not have a fact that since his recent spar with Bernal Osborne, if been met, but from the results of the extraordinary pro-The Truth " To Let,"-Every lodging in London are abundant, and gold-while accumulating in swelling commands a view of the Surrey Hills; every lodging at masses—is still pouring in, the harvests are good, peace may the French eagle never be the Gallic cock of any to be little doubt but that the effects formerly anticipabusiness will compensate for the present stagnation. United States Economist.

> The president of the Philadelphia, Wilmington, (Del.) ty in the leaf of the mulberry tree. half the cost of wood.

Reminiscences of Gen. Worth. A young gentleman who has for the past year been attached to one of the literary departments of this journal, and who served in Gen. Worth's division in the

on the north side of the city. Duncan's battery had Indian warfare, and whose recent acquaintance with just repulsed a column of the enemy's cavalry from the city, and my own company, which had been acting as a corps of observation on the heights, was lying in a corn-field awaiting orders to join the main body. Two of the enemy's batteries—one on the heights above the ceeded in repelling from his position, without loss to Bishop's palace, and the other across the river near Fort himself, all the swarms of assailants who were launched

had already crossed the river to attack Fort Soldado .-Our position was getting a little uncomfortable, when Gen. Worth galloped up, accompanied by two or three operations against the mutineers of 1857. We have yet staff officers. "Who commands this company?" he asked. "I do, sir," said Lieut. Shackleford, raising his tall

form from behind a corn hill. "Very well," said the General, "go over there to Ma- all desirable that they should cross into the still fermentjor Scott, and help him to take that hill. I don't want ing districts of Bundelcund, or disturb the populous you to try and take it; I want you to take it. It must and productive provinces of Behar and Bengal. The debe done.

"We'll do it, sir," said our commander. "The General was off in a cloud of dust to direct oth- very mail, to the effect that Calcutta itself was in a paner operations, and with 'It must be done,' ringing in it as late as the third of March, and that the volunteers our ears, we responded to the Lieutenant's 'Come on, were called out and cannon planted against an anticipaboys-fall in !' and were very shortly hand to hand with | ted attack from the disarmed sepoys of Barrackpore .-

After Monterey surrendered, nearly every man in our satisfaction that the rush of the fugitive rebels should company was taken down with the chills and fever, and have been made towards the west rather than the east myself among the number. I had been previously weak- and indeed the measures of the Commander-in-Chief seem ened by that scourge which, it will be remembered, to have been expressly taken with the view of placing at swept off our unacclimated troops 'like rotten sheep,' least this result beyond doubt. All avenues of escape and from which, I believe, no one ever entirely recovers, towards the east were carefully closed against the insurand 'the chills' stuck to me closer than a brother.— gents by the columns under Jung Bahadoor and Briga-Quinine and Peruvian bark would adjourn them for only a week at a time, at most. At Saltillo, I went into posed between them and the south. What hospital with 'the chills' for the sixth time, and then may be the fortune reserved for these thrice beaten bands had one of a peculiar and dangerous nature, during the in the district of Rohilcund to which they have retreated paroxyisms of which I was temporarily insane.

"I was then as 'thin as a lath'—a mere skeleton with was undoubtedly one of the worst seats of the original skin drawn over-and so weak I could hardly stand .- | rebellion, and some of the most flagrant examples of mu-The surgeon, Dr. Porter, a rough old Florida campaign- tiny were furnished by its garrisons. But the capture of er, remarked to me in the morning, by way of encourage- Delhi, the incessant march of reinforcements from Meerut ment: 'Aha! my lad, you are going to die this time.'- to the east, and more recently the successful operations I told him I hoped not, which was certainly the truth. of Sir Colin Can bell himself against the rebels at Fut-He inquired how long I had to serve. I replied only tehghur, must have intimidated the turbulent, and brought three weeks. Then, said he, get a furlough and go the country to a great extent under control. There was home; perhaps you may get well there. You can't live a force, too, of Sikh levies lately organized, and placed in this climate, and we don't want the trouble of bury- under the command of Brigadier Chamberlain, which

"The hope thus held out did more good than medi- ince, and which, if we mistake not, should at this time cine. I prepared a furlough, and obtained the signature | be somewhere about Bareilly, and therefore well placed of Lieut. Shackelford, Dr. Porter, Lt. Col. Childs, who to intercept the fugitives. Finally, two strong detachcommanded the Artillery Battalion. The latter told me, ments from the army of Lucknow, well provided with however, that Gen. Taylor then at Victoria, had issued | cavalry and horse artillery, are already on their heels, so orders to grant no furloughs under any circumstan- that little time, it may be hoped, will be given them ces; but as it was an extreme case, I might apply to either to recognize their forces or to establish themselves

General Worth if I thought it would do any good. "The next morning, with the assistance of my bunky, Robt. Gamble, (afterwards killed at Molino del Rey.) I plete if the Indian revolt had been terminated by a defisay send him in."

rather hastily, saying, 'Well, boy; what do you want?' of this contest, and it is not improbable that one or two Then noticing my hatchet-like face, he added, 'What's such assemblages as that still existing at Calpee may the matter—sit down.'

get well if I stay here; I have only nineteen days longer ly Sikh chiefs, backed by the entire force of Punjab on to serve, and I came to ask for a furlough.'

l'aylor's orders are to grant no more furloughs." Christian and philanthropist have so long ardently de-

no reply, until my heart began to sink again. and hesitatingly—'I'll sign it—I'll sign it, my lad, but | final dispersion of the enemy. you must promise not to tell any one. I may be disobeying orders, but it is a hard case. You must show the furlough if you are obliged to, but not otherwise .-You promise me? Very well-sign it Pemberton.'

"God bless him for these words; they saved my life. I showed the furlough to the wagon-master of the train from Saltillo, to the paymaster at Monterey, to the Sergeant guarding the gang-way of the lighter at Point Isabel, and to no one else till I reached home.'

A MARRIAGE CEREMONY BROKEN OFF AT THE CLOSE.-The above property offers a rare opportunity for invest- enty-six dollars; for a cow, the sum of seven thousand upon the probable effect of the new supplies upon the of this kind which may serve as a warning to all lighttheir incomes annually declining. Silver would, it was quented by bachelors who wish to be converted into purchase money." thought, rise relatively to gold, and re-assume something Benedicts, and spinters who desire to exchange single of the proportion it held before the discoveries of Peru. blessedness for holy matrimony, a young couple were re-These ideas generally prevailed, and induced Holland to cently being joined in the bonds of wedlock, when, just demonitise gold-adhering to silver. Ten years have as the final pledge was about to be exchanged one of the for deliverance from the necessity of thus disgracing now passed, and \$800,000,000 of gold has been added company smiled, and set the rest a giggling, whereupon to the world's gold, yet prices generally are no higher than before. Silver holds the same relation to gold that it did, and money within six months has been higher in the open market, than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before. Thus all home and console the market than it ever was before the market the market than it ever was before the market the market the market than the final down his book, disrobed, and left the church, leaving the persons who had been himself the pleasing duty of delivering it; but first, like the open market than it ever was before. Thus all home, and console themselves for their disappointment a good Democrat, he must vote, and of course in a septhe prognostics upon the gold influence seem to have over the wedding feast. The Vicar of Wakefield was arate self-sealing envelope. This was duly prepared, put away from us these things, and, when we go to court, failed. The stream of gold has not lowered its value, obliged to chasten the somewhat unruly disposition to with the Democratic tickets safely enclosed and the set us by the citizens of the presidential republic on the although fed from the three new sources of Russia, Ausother side of the Atlantic. We should leave files of tralia, and California. The question then recurs, will it Wilmot when he was about to join their hands to Sir he deposited the letter in the ballot-box, and proceeded lackeys, fancy costumes, and all the shameful glories of so continue? will gold continue to flow in and swell to William Thornhill and George Primrose, but he did not with the separate and self-sealed to the house of the overflowing the vaults of the banks without ultimately throw aside his book in a pet and break off the ceremoproducing the effects anticipated? If we look back up- ny, though he threatened it. Perhaps in the case just they have been such as to counteract powerfully the in- position of the bridal party to unseemly mirth, convinced derator and clerk ungallantly refused to count the love fluence of gold. The discovery of gold followed a disas- them of their error, and vindicated the reverence due to letter, and the Republican candidate was declared elec-

trous famine, when much capital had been destroyed .- | the sacred precincts .- Warcester (England) Chronicle. THE NEW METHOD OF OBTAINING SILK .- It appears taken of an Italian discovery, already practically and of the institution. Many and fervent prayers have asof the mulberry tree, and for converting the bulky residue, after the silk has been extracted, into a pulp suited whole number of hopeful conversions during the three said that steps are about to be adopted for taking ad- The professed followers of Christ connected with the you want to raise his dander, you have only to say B. ductive industry stimulated by the anticipated effect of for fire wood, because no other use has hitherto been least, through their own efforts. gold. The reaction has now come. All commodities found for them. There is nothing peculiar in the bark of the mulberry tree. It is the chemical process in the stomach of the silkworm, and the subsequent fine spinning mad. He believes he is a private soldier who has just undisturbed, and prices moderate. What will now be that makes the silk. Given these, silk may be produced received his commission of ensign, but has lost the parchthe effect of \$800,000,000 more gold added to the from any fibre that can be got of sufficient strength.— ment, which he anxiously seeks in all the hidden corners world's stock in the next ten years? There would seem some fibres are better than others, but of these the best to be little doubt but that the effects formerly anticipation is not that obtained from the bark of a mulberry tree. It is not that obtained from the bark of a mulberry tree. confidence in this fact once more revives, the activity of ist and the absenced description of "fine present the silkworm is the most experienced chemist, and the cheapest dresser and spinner of "fine numbers" yet occupied in the manufacture and spinning of silk from fibre, which it finds readiest of the right quali-

Clever Translation.—The same stupid Frenchman, and Baltimore railroad has, for a year past, been conwho translated Byron into prose, upon being told that ducting an experiment for the purpose of ascertaining dresses were a prominent feature, Miss B——addressed

The War in India-The Fall of Lucknew. From the London Times, April 9. The siege, or as we may all but say, the capture of

Mexican war, has handed us, says the New York Post, the reminiscences of the deceased hero to whose memory the citizens of New York propose to offer a tribute. These results are eminently satisfactory, for if They illustrate the two great virtues which he had in common with every truly brave man—bravery and kindness, and explain to some extent the attachment, and even devotion, with which he inspired those under his headlong rout into a country where they cannot be dancommand:

"During the siege of Monterey, General Worth's division, to which my company belonged was operating been Sir James Outram, whose intimate familiarity with

Soldado—had discovered our position, and were feeling against its walls; and after thus defying for weeks tofor us among the tall corn with round shot and shell.— gether the whole force of Oude, he turned out with his The 5th Infantry and Blanchard's Louisiana Volunteers garrison in perfect efficiency to support Sir Colin Campbell on his final advance.

> to be informed of the condition or numbers in which the fugitives escaped, but the direction of their flight is so far fortunate that it promises little service to them and comparatively little trouble to ourselves. It was not at gree of irratibility still surviving in those parts may be easily inferred from the report communicated by this Under such circumstances it is an obvious source of we shall not be long in learning. The province itsel was to descend from the northwest upon this very provin any fresh position for another stand. Although our satisfaction might have been more com-

walked up to the General's quarters, and asker the or- nite surrender on the part of the Lucknow garrison, the derly to say that - wanted to speak to the General. | actual result was certainly more desirable than the only The proper way would have been to send in the furlough, remaining alternative of a desperate and sanguinary but I knew that would fail. The orderly at first refused struggle. We might have destroyed more mutineers, to take the message, which he knew, as well as I, was but we should have lost many more of our own soldiers; contrary to all military etiquette, but finally said he whereas at present the capital of Oude has been capwould mention it casually when he went in on other bu- tured at little cost to our army, while the prospects of siness. He went in shortly, and I heard the General the rebels are unpromising in the extreme. How tenaciously the original mutineers preserve their military or-"When I entered, General Worth turned towards me ganization we have repeatedly seen throughout the course call for distinct expeditions on the part of our comman-"I remained standing, however, and held out the fur- ders. But the main body of the fugitives, hemmed in lough. 'I am sick, General, the surgeon says I can't between their immediate pursuers on the east, the friendthe west, and the columns advancing through Raipootna "I am sorry, my lad, but I must refuse it. General on the South, must be speedily reduced to despair; nor need we anticipate a renewal of any such contests as Hope and strength failed together, and I accepted have been sustained at Lucknow and Delhi. The muthe invitation proffered a moment before to be seated .- | tineers have now no stronghold or asylum remaining .-I rose and addressed the General, entirely forgetting the They are at large in a country where they have nothing difference of our age and rank. All timidity had van- but indifference or hostility to expect from the general ished. I pleaded earnestly for my life. The General population, where our ascendency has been already esfidgetted with the furlough in his hand, and his eyes tablished, and where their few allies have paid the pendistenced, but he heard me patiently. When I said all, alties of their treason. We may still experience some his face was turned from me, and I sat down. He made | trouble, but Sir Colin Campbell's victorious campaign has exempted us from any further risk of disaster, and "Then he spoke, in a somewhat changed voice slowly has terminated the conditions of regular war by the

Mount Vernon.-John A. Washington, Esq., owner of Mount Vernon, has contracted to convey it to the Ladies' Mount Vernon Association, on their compliance

with the following terms: "The payment of \$200,000 for two hundred acres of land, including the mansion and landing place, and, above all, the tomb. Eighteen thousand dollars to be paid on closing the contract, and the remainder of the sum, in four bonds, payable in yearly instalments, with the permission, after payment of the first bond, to pay to Mr. Slips between the cup and the lip" are proverbially Washington any amount of the balance due in sums of one bull the sum of ten thousand five hundred and sev- confirmed in 1849, the world was filled with discussions many, and a correspondent narrates an instance of a slip not less than \$5,000, which sums will be credited to the association, in this manner lessening the interest. The ment, the Pine lands being mostly in their virgin state, and five hundred dollars; and for one horse, the sum of five prices of produce. If gold was to become very cheap, hearted young men and maidens to keep their counte- title to the estate and possession to be given on payment all other articles would be relatively high. Thus all nances during the performance of the solemn service of the principal and interest, and the privilege also grantdebtors would find their burdens lightened, and all cred- which begins with "Dearly beloved," and ends with ed of obtaining possession, on thirty days' notice, at any itors and annuitants would find the purchasing power of "amazement." In one of our rural churches much fre- time the association may be ready to furnish the entire

> A SENATOR ELECTED BY A LOVE LETTER.-In a cerfor a young lady from her lover on the day of the election. The post-master, as is not unfrequent in the rural blooming maiden, to whom he gallantly handed the entire Democratic ticket, State and town. How the lady interpreted the missive we do not know; but the moted by one majority .- Providence Journal.

YALE COLLEGE, NEW HAVEN, April 15 .- The work from the Indian journals that some slight notice has been | in college scarcely finds a parallel in the whole history extensively carried out in France and Syria, for obtain- cended to the throne of mercy in behalf of the college, ing silk, at a most moderate cost, direct from the bark both in this city and in other places; and they have better than most materials for the manufacture of paper. | weeks preceding the close of the term, amounted to at This process has been secured by patent in England and least 108 persons. In the Sophomore class, which con-France, and by an imperial firman in Turkey; and it is tains 117 members, only fifteen remain without hope. vantage of an extension of the patent laws in India, to college have evinced a hearty interest in this work; secure the right of the process to the discoverers, and to most of them have been affected with a continual flow of work it in that country. In Bengal alone millions of healthful zeal, doing what their hands found to do, and mulberry plants, which would yield tons of silk and of thus practically acknowledging the principle that God

The King of Prussia after various turns of fortune,

the throne. "If all the year were playing holidays, To sport were as tedious as to work."

NORTH CAROLINA STOCKS .- The sales in New York have been small and few of late. The latest quotations are at 93. Virginia 901/4.